

RM2PT: A Tool for Automatic Generation of Prototypes from Requirements Model

Yilong Yang¹, Xiaoshan Li¹, Zhiming Liu², Wei Ke³

¹University of Macau, Macau

²Southwest University, China

³Macau Polytechnic Institute, Macau

Motivation

- Requirement errors mostly lead to the failures of software development.
- Customers and end-user are not entirely sure of what is needed before trying out the target software.
- It is very desirable to have a tool to generate prototypes directly from requirements continually and automatically.

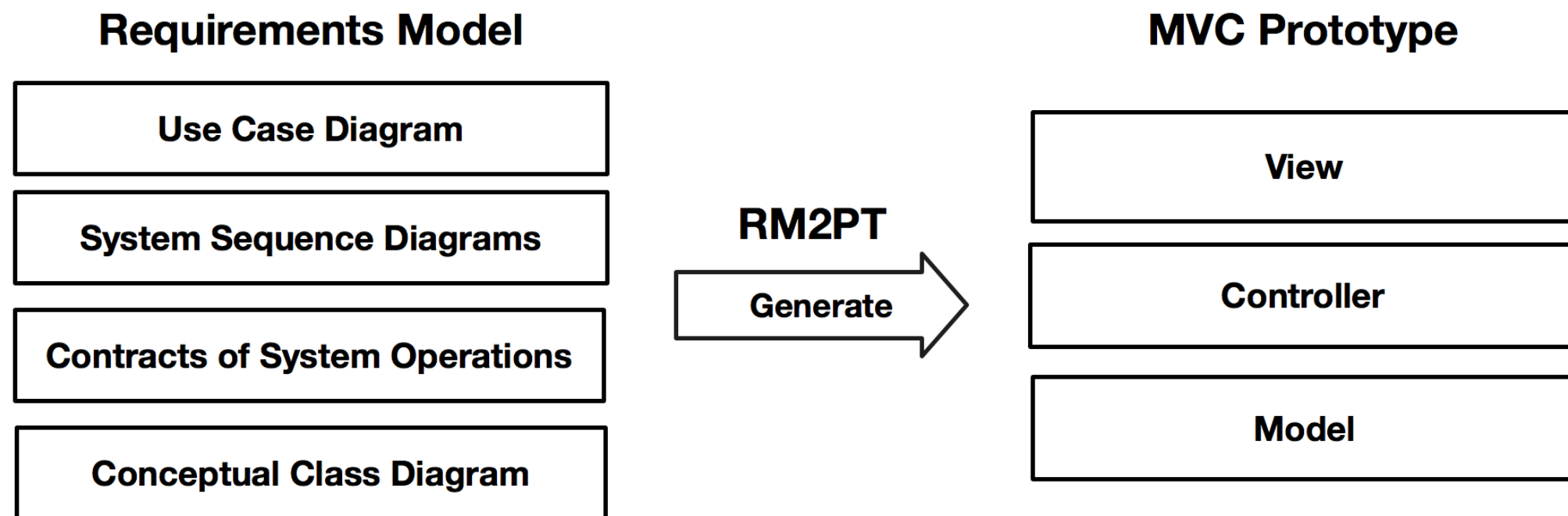
State-of-arts

- Current UML modeling tools can only generate skeleton code, the operations still need to be manually implemented.
- Even if providing a design model to each operation, only less than 48% correct source code can be generated.

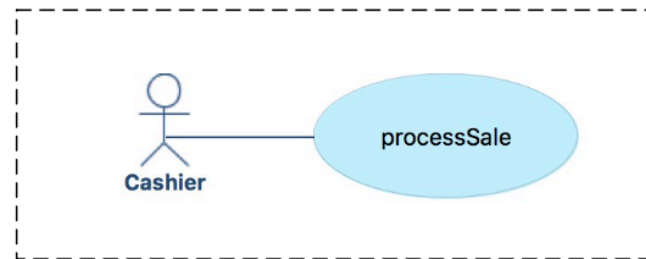
RM2PT

- RM2PT can automatic generate object-oriented prototypes from requirements models.
- The generated prototype can be used for requirements validation and evolution

RM2PT



Requirements Model



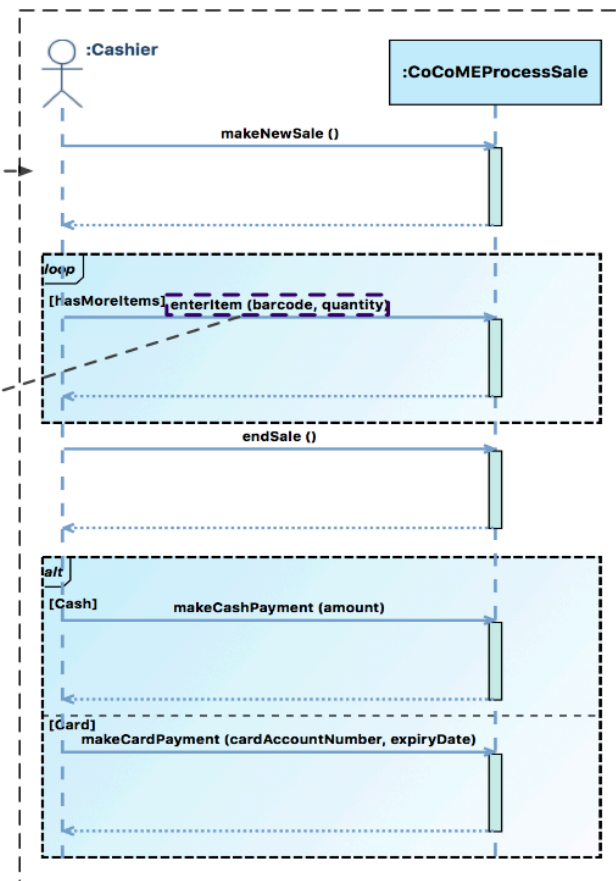
1. Use Case Diagram

```
Contract CoCoMEProcessSale::enterItem(barcode : Integer, quantity : Integer) : Boolean {
  /* Definition: find specific Item instance by barcode */
  definition:
    item:Item = Item.allInstance()->any(i:Item | i.Barcode = barcode)

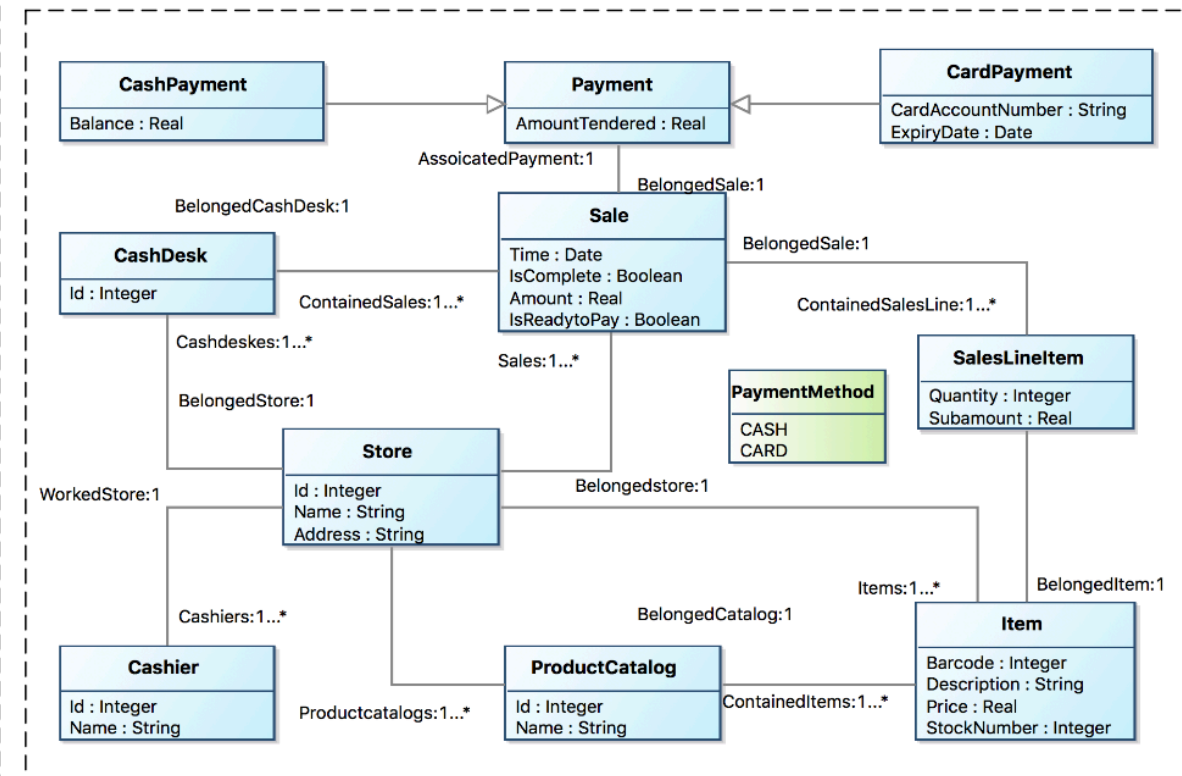
  /* Precondition: there is a sale underway */
  precondition:
    currentSale.ocIsUndefined() = false and
    currentSale.IsComplete = false

  * A saleslineItem instance sli was created (instance creation).
  postcondition:
    let sli:SalesLineItem in
      sli.ocIsNew() and
      self.currentSaleLine = sli and
      sli.BelongedSale = currentSale and
      currentSale.ContainedSalesLine->includes(sli) and
      sli.Quantity = quantity and
      sli.BelongedItem = item and
      item.StockNumber = item.StockNumber@pre - quantity and
      sli.Subamount = item.Price * quantity and
      SalesLineItem.allInstance()->includes(sli) and
      result = true
}
```

3. Contracts of System Operations



2. System Sequence Diagrams



4. Conceptual Class Diagram

Prototype

Prototype GUI (Part 1)

Prototype Cocome

System Function System Status

▼ Cashier

▼ processSale

- makeNewSale
- enterItem
- endSale
- makeCashPayment
- makeCardPayment
- openCashDesk
- closeCashDesk

Operation Parameters

barcode:

quantity:

Operation Return

System Log

Administrator

StoreManager

Execute Reset

Generated By RMCode

System Operation List

Operation Widget

Prototype GUI (Part 2)

Prototype Cocome

System Function System Status Objects Statistics

Class statistics

Class Name	# of Objects
Store	1
ProductCatalog	1
CashDesk	1
Sale	1
Cashier	1
SalesLineItem	2
Item	3
Payment	0

Association statistics

Source Class	Association Name	Target Class	Multiple	Association Number
Sale	Belongedstore	Store	false	1
Sale	BelongedCashDesk	CashDesk	false	1
Sale	ContainedSalesLine	SalesLineItem	true	2
Sale	AssoicatedPayment	Payment	false	1

All Objects Sale:

Time	IsComplete	Amount	IsReadytoPay
2018-08-13	true	160.0	true

Load Status Save Status Refresh Status Check All Invariants

The Associations of Objects

The Attributes of Objects

Video Demo

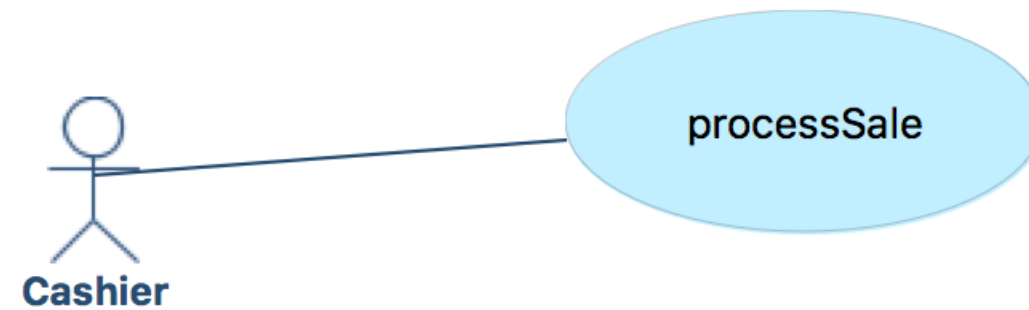
- CoCoME example
 - Requirements Modeling
 - Prototype Generation
 - Requirement Validation

<https://youtu.be/rDdpXsjSq8A>

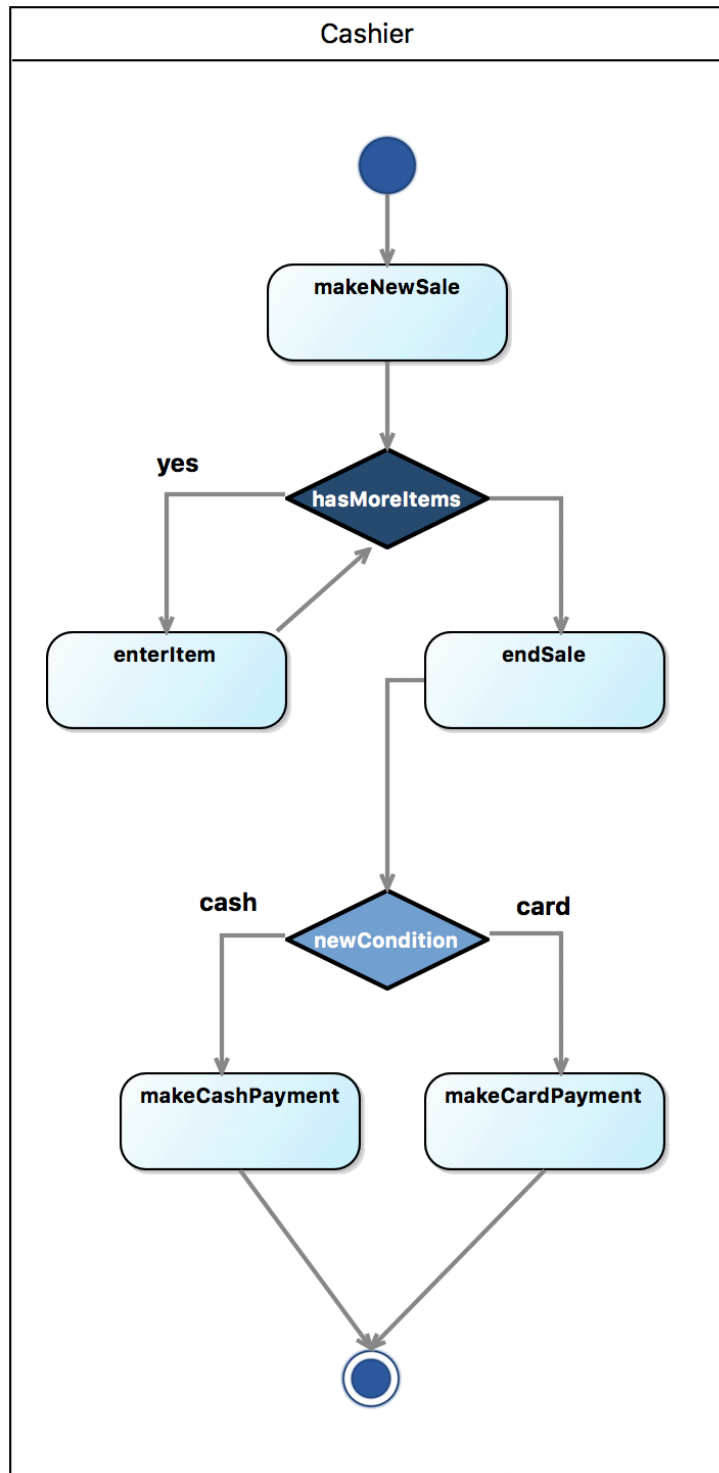
Case Study I

CoCoME (Supermarket System)

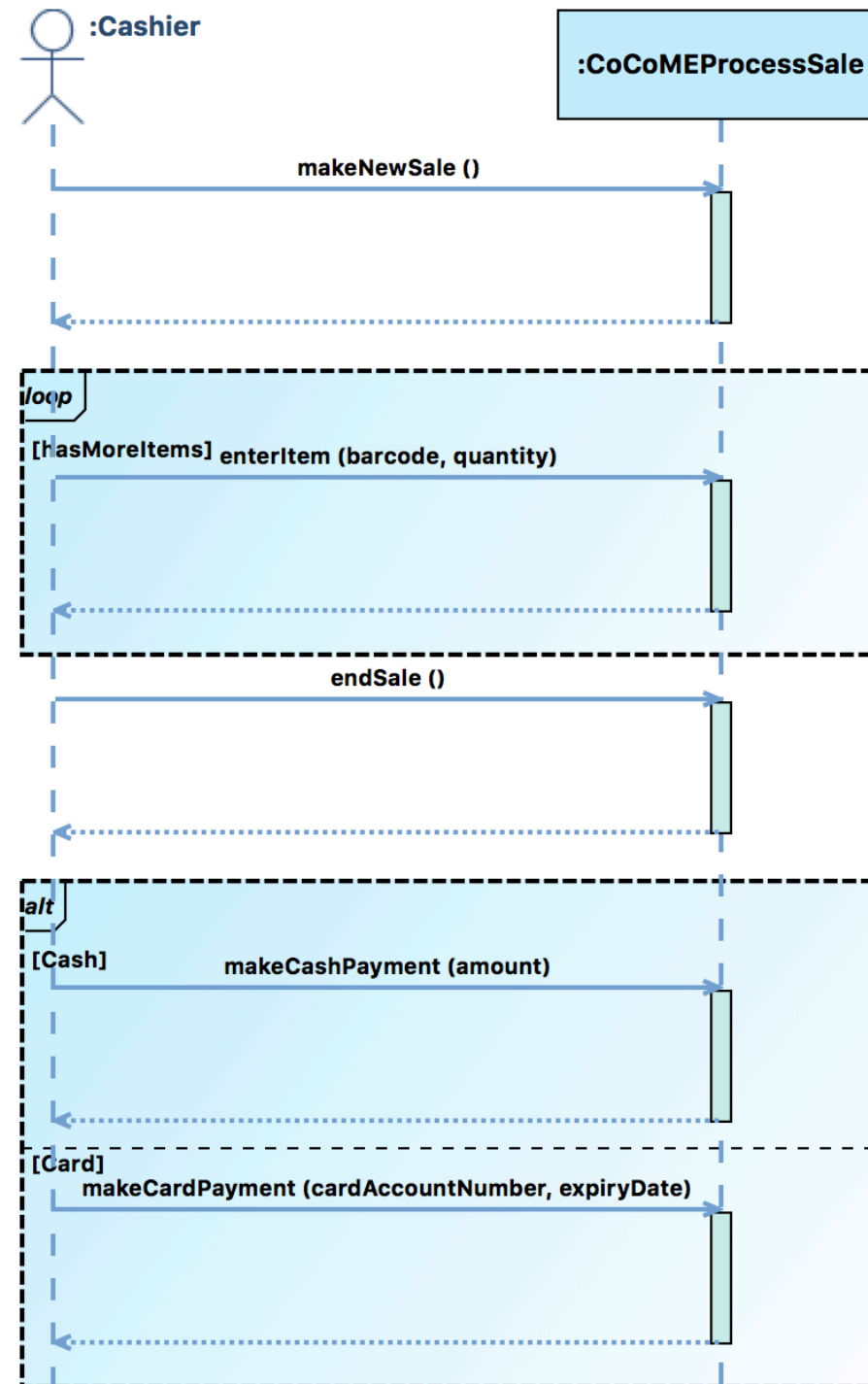
Use Case Diagram



System Interactions



Activity Diagram

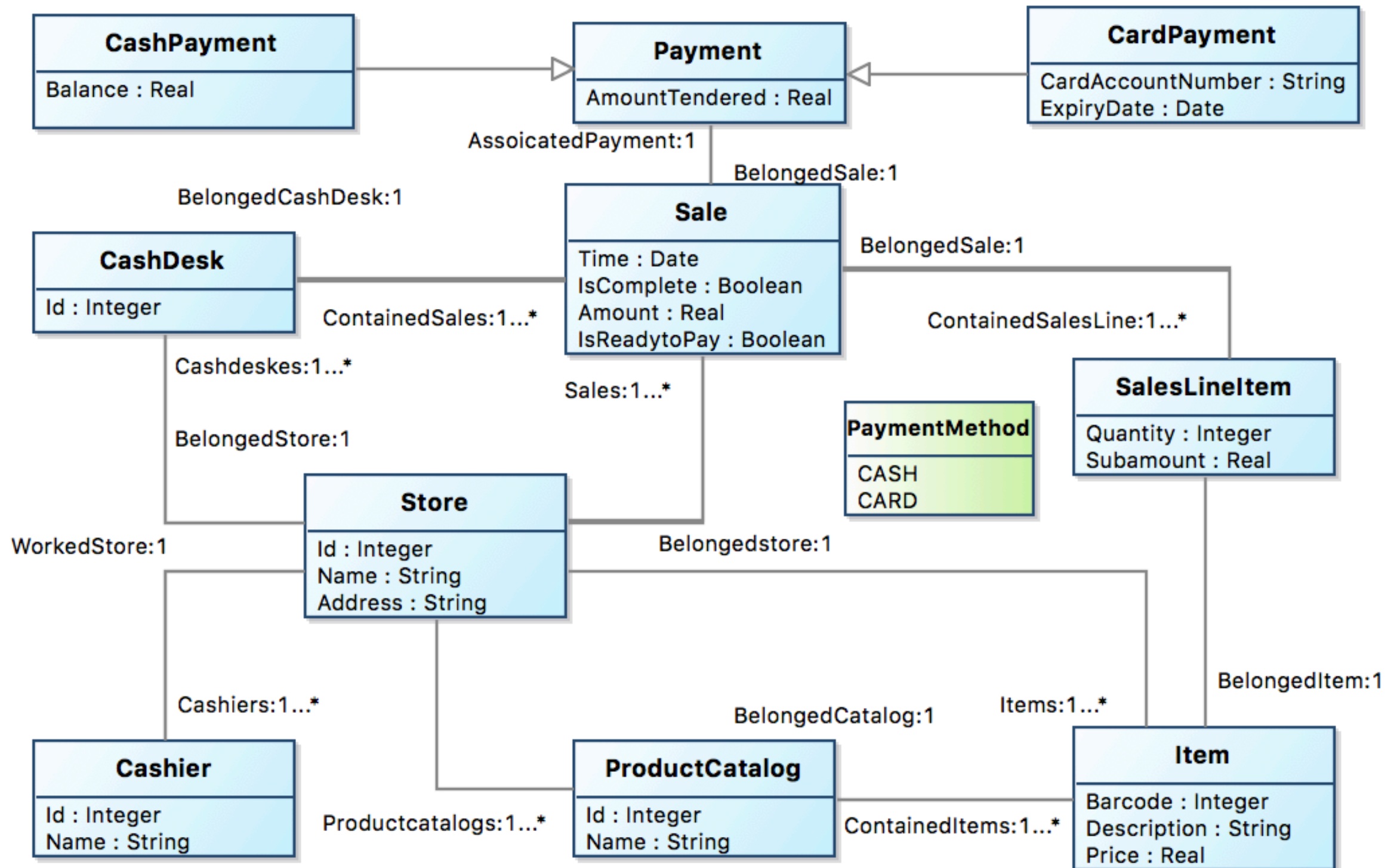


System Sequence Diagram

Interface of Process Sale

CoCoMEProcessSale	
operations	makeNewSale() enterItem(barcode,quantity) endSale() makeCashPayment(amount) makeCardPayment(cardAccountNumber,expiryDate)
temp properties	currentSaleLine : SalesLineItem currentSale : Sale currentCashDesk : CashDesk currentStore : Store currentPaymentMethod : PaymentMethod
workflows	ProcessSaleWF

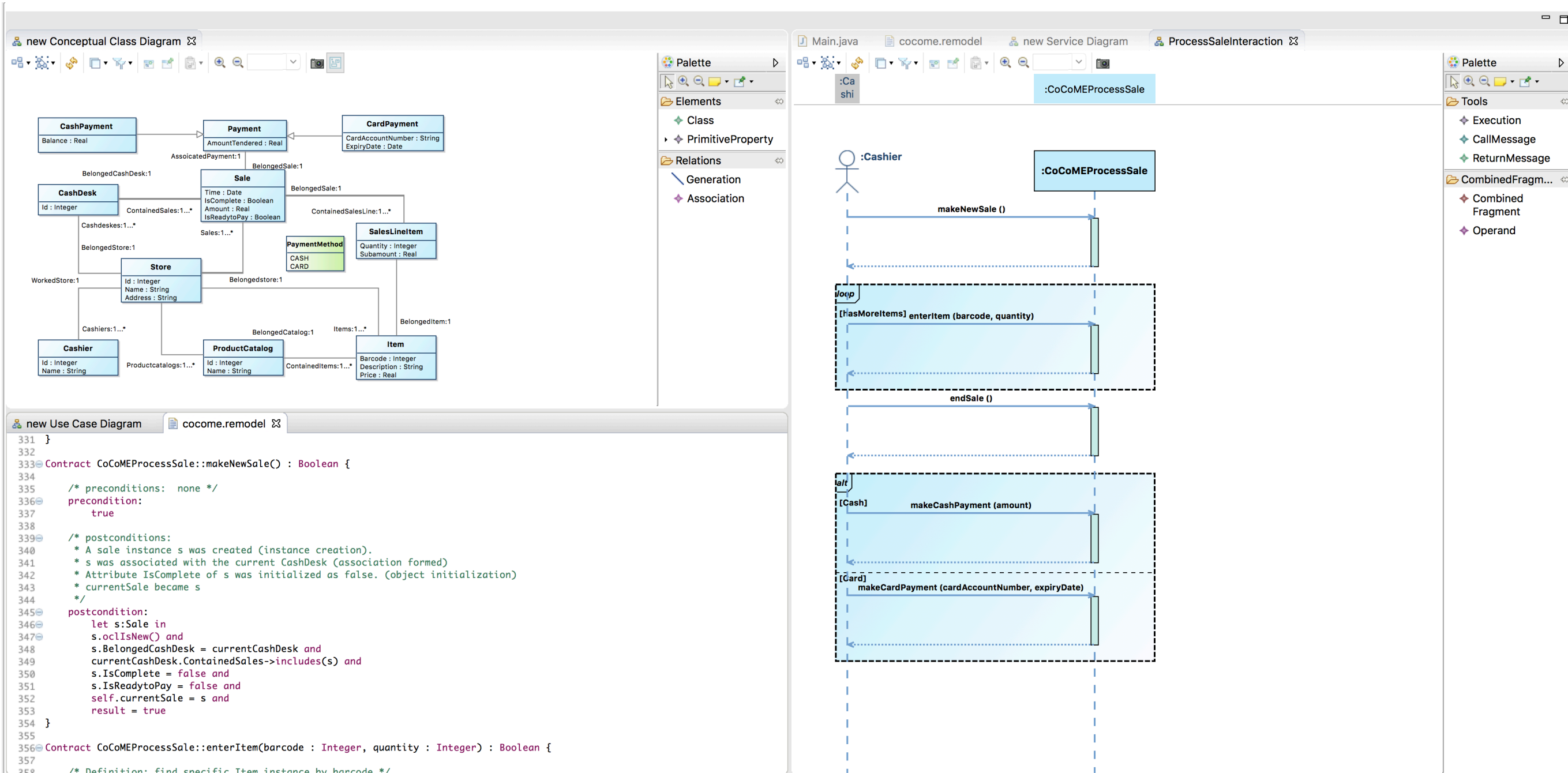
Conceptual Class Diagram



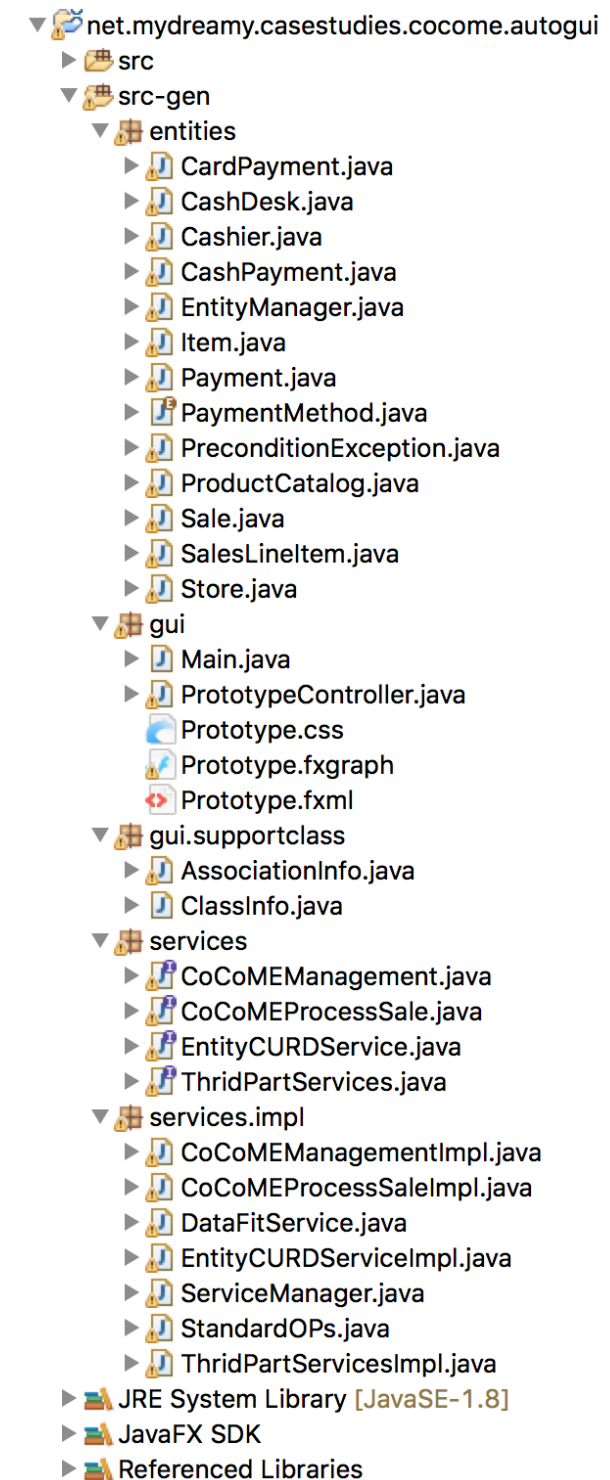
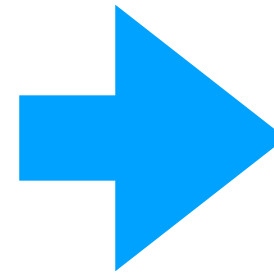
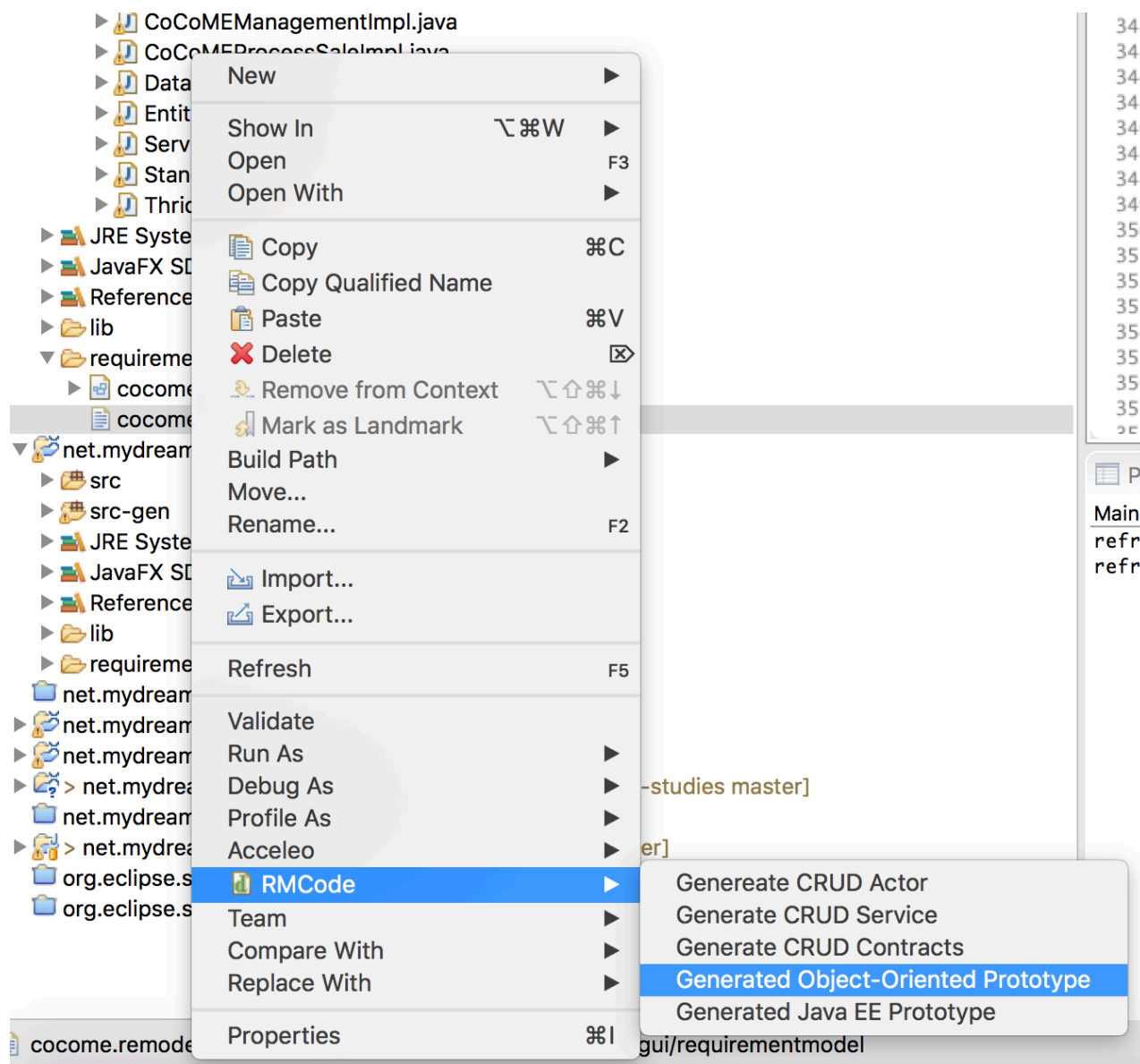
Operation Contract

```
Contract CoCoMEProcessSale::makeNewSale() : Boolean {  
  
    /* preconditions:  none */  
    precondition:  
        true  
  
    /* postconditions: []  
    postcondition:  
        let s:Sale in  
        s.oclIsNew() and  
        s.BelongedCashDesk = currentCashDesk and  
        currentCashDesk.ContainedSales->includes(s) and  
        s.IsComplete = false and  
        s.IsReadytoPay = false and  
        self.currentSale = s and  
        result = true  
}
```

Requirement Model in RM2PT



Generate Prototype



Prototype: System Operations

Prototype Cocome		
System Function		System Status
▼ Cashier	Operation Parameters	Definition
▼ processSale	barcode: <input type="text"/>	item:Item = Item.allInstance()->any(i:Item i.Barcode = barcode)
makeNewSale	quantity: <input type="text"/>	
enterItem	Operation Return	
endSale		Precondition
makeCashPayment		currentSale.IsComplete = false
makeCardPayment		
	System Log	Postcondition
		let sli:SalesLineItem in sli.ocIsNew() and self.currentSaleLine = sli and sli.BelongedSale = currentSale and currentSale.ContainedSalesLine->includes(sli) and sli.Quantity = quantity and sli.BelongedItem = item and
► Administrator	Execute	Invariants

Generated By RMCode

Prototype: System State

Prototype Cocome

System Function

System Status

Class statistics

Class Name	# of Objects
Store	0
ProductCatalog	0
CashDesk	0
Sale	0
Cashier	0
SalesLineItem	0
Item	0

Object Statistics

All Invariants

Association statistics

Source Class	Association Name	Target Class	Multiple	Association Number
No content in table				

Load Status

Save Status

Refresh Status

Check All Invariants

Loading or adding start-up data

Prototype Cocome

System FunctionSystem Status

► Cashier

▼ Administrator

createStore

queryStore

modifyStore

deleteStore

createProductCatalog

queryProductCatalog

modifyProductCatalog

deleteProductCatalog

createCashDesk

queryCashDesk

modifyCashDesk

deleteCashDesk

createCashier

queryCashier

modifyCashier

deleteCashier

createItem

queryItem

modifyItem

deleteItem

Operation Parameters

id: 1

name: UMStore

address: Taipa

Operation Return

true

System Log

18:03:18 -- execute operation: createStore in service: EntityCURDService -- success!

ExecuteReset

Definition

store:Store = Store.allInstance()->a

Precondition

store.ocllsUndefined() = true

Postcondition

let sto:Store in
sto.ocllsNew() and
sto.Id = id and
sto.Name = name and
sto.Address = address and
Store.allInstance()->includes(sto) a
result = true

Invariants

Generated By RMCode

Start-up Data: UM Store

Prototype Cocome									
System Function					System Status				
Class statistics					All Objects Store:				All Invariants
Class Name		# of Objects			Id	Name	Address		
Store		1			1	UMStore	Taipa		
ProductCatalog		0							
CashDesk		0							
Sale		0							
Cashier		0							
SalesLineItem		0							
Item		0							
Payment		0							
Association statistics									
Source Class	Association Name	Target Class	Multiple	Association Number					
Store	Cashdeskes	CashDesk	true	0					
Store	Productcatalogs	ProductCatalog	true	0					
Store	Items	Item	true	0					
Store	Cashiers	Cashier	true	0					
Store	Sales	Sale	true	0					
Load Status					Save Status				
Refresh Status					Check All Invariants				

Start-up data: Item Apple

[illegible]

Validate ProcessSale

Prototype Cocome

System FunctionSystem Status

▼ Cashier

▼ processSale

makeNewSale

enterItem

endSale

makeCashPayment

makeCardPayment

Operation Parameters

This operation is no input parameters..

Operation Return

System Log

18:03:18 -- execute operation: createStore in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:04:09 -- execute operation: createItem in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:04:25 -- execute operation: createProductCatalog in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:04:28 -- execute operation: createCashDesk in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:06:49 -- execute operation: makeNewSale in service: CoCoMEProcessSale

► Administrator

Execute

Reset

Generated By RMCode

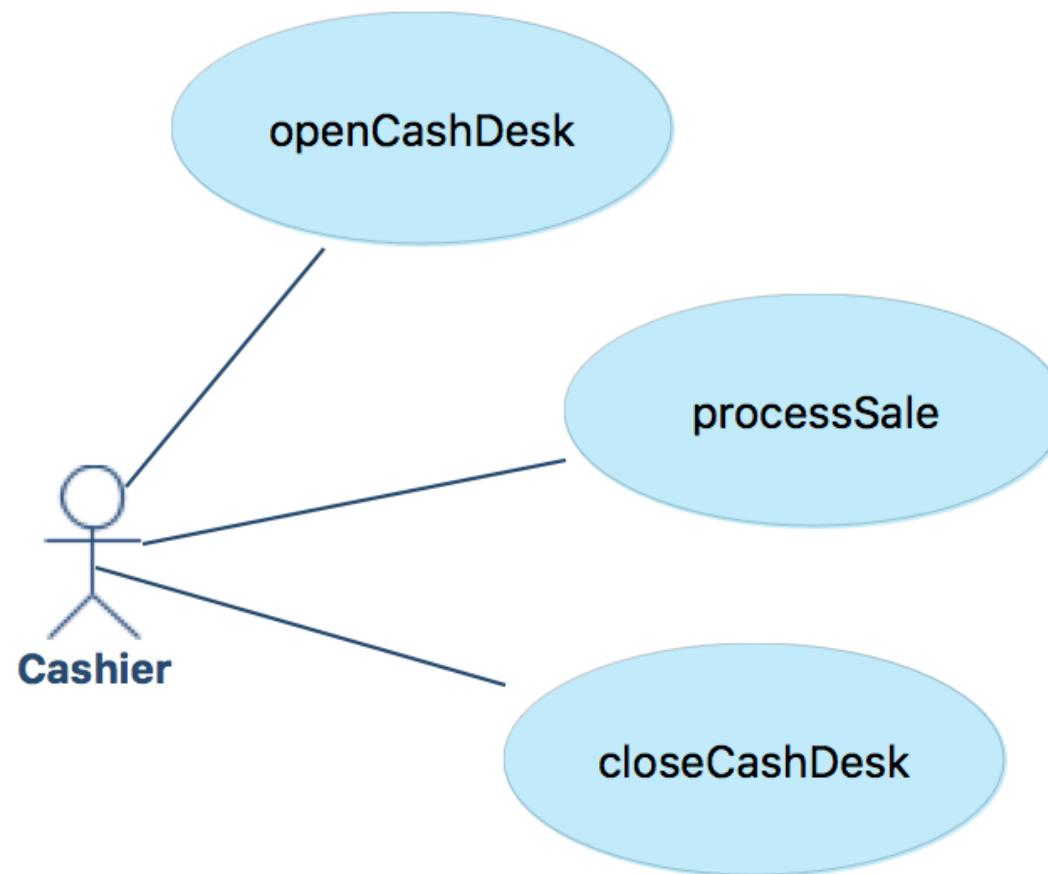
Validate ProcessSale

Exception in thread "JavaFX Application Thread" [java.lang.RuntimeException: java.lang.reflect.InvocationTargetException](#)
at javafx.fxml.FXMLLoader\$MethodHandler.invoke(FXMLLoader.java:1770)
at javafx.fxml.FXMLLoader\$ControllerMethodEventHandler.handle(FXMLLoader.java:1653)
at com.sun.javafx.event.CompositeEventHandler.dispatchBubblingEvent(CompositeEventHandler.java:86)
at com.sun.javafx.event.EventHandlerManager.dispatchBubblingEvent(EventHandlerManager.java:238)
at com.sun.javafx.event.EventHandlerManager.dispatchBubblingEvent(EventHandlerManager.java:191)
at com.sun.javafx.event.CompositeEventDispatcher.dispatchBubblingEvent(CompositeEventDispatcher.java:59)
at com.sun.javafx.event.BasicEventDispatcher.dispatchEvent(BasicEventDispatcher.java:58)
at com.sun.javafx.event.EventDispatchChainImpl.dispatchEvent(EventDispatchChainImpl.java:114)
at com.sun.javafx.event.BasicEventDispatcher.dispatchEvent(BasicEventDispatcher.java:56)
at com.sun.javafx.event.EventDispatchChainImpl.dispatchEvent(EventDispatchChainImpl.java:114)
at com.sun.javafx.event.BasicEventDispatcher.dispatchEvent(BasicEventDispatcher.java:56)

Postcondition

```
let s:Sale in
s.ocllsNew() and
s.BelongedCashDesk = currentCashDesk and
currentCashDesk.ContainedSales->includes(s) and
s.IsComplete = false and
s.IsReadytoPay = false and
self.currentSale = s and
result = true
```

Requirement Model (v2)



OpenCashDesk()

The screenshot shows the Prototype Cocome IDE interface. The 'System Function' tab is active, displaying a list of functions under the 'Cashier' category. The 'openCashDesk' function is selected. The 'Operation Parameters' section shows 'cashDeskID' with a value of '1'. The 'Operation Return' section shows 'true'. The 'Definition' section contains the code: `cd:CashDesk = CashDesk.allInstance()->any(s:CashDesk | s.Id = cashDeskID)`. The 'Precondition' section contains the code: `cd.ocllsUndefined() = false and cd.IsOpened = false and currentStore.ocllsUndefined() = false and currentStore.IsOpened = true`. The 'Postcondition' section contains the code: `self.currentCashDesk = cd and cd.IsOpened = true and result = true`. The 'Invariants' section contains the code: `CashDesk_UniqueCashDeskId`. The 'System Log' section shows a list of operations:
18:15:41 -- execute operation: createStore in service: EntityCURDService -- su
18:15:51 -- execute operation: createProductCatalog in service: EntityCURDSer
18:16:25 -- execute operation: createCashDesk in service: EntityCURDService
18:17:31 -- execute operation: openStore in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- su
18:17:37 -- execute operation: openCashDesk in service: CoCoMEProcessSale
At the bottom, there are 'Execute' and 'Reset' buttons. The status bar at the bottom left says 'Generated By RMCODE'.

Id	Name	IsOpened
1	CashDesk1	true

CashDesk1 Status:

All Objects CashDesk:			
Id	Name	IsOpened	
1	CashDesk1	true	

ProcessSale - makeNewSale

Prototype Cocome

System Function System Status

▼ Cashier

▼ processSale

- makeNewSale
- enterItem
- endSale
- makeCashPayment
- makeCardPayment
- openCashDesk
- closeCashDesk

Operation Parameters

This operation is no input parameters..

Operation Return

true

System Log

18:15:41 -- execute operation: createStore in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:15:51 -- execute operation: createProductCatalog in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:16:25 -- execute operation: createCashDesk in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:17:31 -- execute operation: openStore in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:17:37 -- execute operation: openCashDesk in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:18:28 -- execute operation: makeNewSale in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!

Definition

Precondition

currentCashDesk.ocllsUndefined() =
currentCashDesk.IsOpened = true and
(currentSale.ocllsUndefined() = true
(currentSale.ocllsUndefined() =
currentSale.IsComplete = tr

Postcondition

let s:Sale in
s.ocllsNew() and
s.BelongedCashDesk = currentCashD
currentCashDesk.ContainedSales->i
s.IsComplete = false and
s.IsReadyToPay = false and

Invariants

Sale_AmountGreatAndEqualZero

Execute Reset

Generated By RMCode

Class statistics	
Class Name	# of Objects
Store	1
ProductCatalog	1
CashDesk	1
Sale	1
Cashier	0

ProcessSale - enterItem

Prototype Cocome

System FunctionSystem Status

▼ Cashier

▼ processSale

makeNewSale

enterItem

endSale

makeCashPayment

makeCardPayment

openCashDesk

closeCashDesk

► Administrator

► StoreManager

Operation Parameters

barcode: 1

quantity: 2

Operation Return

true

System Log

18:15:41 -- execute operation: createStore in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:15:51 -- execute operation: createProductCatalog in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:16:25 -- execute operation: createCashDesk in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:17:31 -- execute operation: openStore in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:17:37 -- execute operation: openCashDesk in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:18:28 -- execute operation: makeNewSale in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:18:59 -- execute operation: createItem in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:19:16 -- execute operation: enterItem in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!

ExecuteReset

Definition

item:Item = Item.allInstance()->any(i:Item | i.Barcode

Precondition

currentSale.ocllsUndefined() = false and
currentSale.IsComplete = false

Postcondition

let sli:SalesLineItem in
sli.ocllsNew() and
self.currentSaleLine = sli and
sli.BelongedSale = currentSale and
currentSale.ContainedSalesLine->includes(sli) and

Invariants

Item_UniqueBarcode

Item_PriceGreatThanEqualZero

Item_StockNumberGreatThanEqualZero

Generated By RMCode

Input Variables:

Operation Parameters

barcode: 1

quantity: 2

ProcessSale - enterItem()

System Function		System Status					
Class statistics				All Objects SalesLineItem:			
Class Name		# of Objects		Quantity	Subamount		
Store		1		2	20.0		
ProductCatalog		1					
CashDesk		1					
Sale		1					
Cashier		0					
SalesLineItem		1					
Item		1					

Execute enterItem() before makeNewSale()

Prototype Cocome

System Function System Status

▼ Cashier

▼ processSale

- makeNewSale
- enterItem**
- endSale
- makeCashPayment
- makeCardPayment
- openCashDesk
- closeCashDesk

Operation Parameters

barcode:

quantity:

Definition


item:Item = Item.allInstance()->any(i:Item

Operation Return

Precondition

currentSale.ocllsUndefined() = false and
currentSale.IsComplete = false

Warning

 Precondtion is not satisfied

OK

System Log

item in
sli.ocllsNew() and
self.currentSaleLine = sli and
sli.BelongedSale = currentSale and
currentSale.ContainedSalesLine->include
sli.Quantity = quantity and
sli.BelongedItem = item and
item.StockNumber = item.StockNumber@
sli.Subamount = item.Price * quantity and
SalesLineItem.allInstance()->includes(sli)

ProcessSale - endSale()

Prototype Cocome

System FunctionSystem Status

▼ Cashier

▼ processSale

makeNewSale

enterItem

endSale

makeCashPayment

makeCardPayment

openCashDesk

closeCashDesk

► Administrator

► StoreManager

Operation Parameters

This operation is no input parameters..

Operation Return

20.0

System Log

18:15:41 -- execute operation: createStore in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:15:51 -- execute operation: createProductCatalog in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:16:25 -- execute operation: createCashDesk in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:17:31 -- execute operation: openStore in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:17:37 -- execute operation: openCashDesk in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:18:28 -- execute operation: makeNewSale in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:18:59 -- execute operation: createItem in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:19:16 -- execute operation: enterItem in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:22:39 -- execute operation: endSale in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!

ExecuteReset

Definition

Precondition

currentSale.ocllsU
currentSale.IsCon
currentSale.IsRea

Postcondition

currentS
currentSale./
and
currentSale.IsRea
result = currentSa

Invariants

Generated By RMCode

ProcessSale - endSale()

Class statistics		All Objects Sale:			
Class Name	# of Objects	Time	IsComplete	Amount	IsReadytoPay
Store	1		false	20.0	true
ProductCatalog	1				
CashDesk	1				
Sale	1				
Cashier	0				
SalesLineItem	1				
Item	1				

ProcessSale - makeCashPayment()

Prototype Cocome

System FunctionSystem Status

▼ Cashier

▼ processSale

makeNewSale

enterItem

endSale

makeCashPayment

makeCardPayment

openCashDesk

closeCashDesk

► Administrator

► StoreManager

Operation Parameters

amount: 20

Operation Return

true

System Log

18:16:25 -- execute operation: createCashDesk in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:17:31 -- execute operation: openStore in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:17:37 -- execute operation: openCashDesk in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:18:28 -- execute operation: makeNewSale in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:18:59 -- execute operation: createItem in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:19:16 -- execute operation: enterItem in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:22:39 -- execute operation: endSale in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:25:03 -- execute operation: makeCashPayment in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!

ExecuteReset

Definition

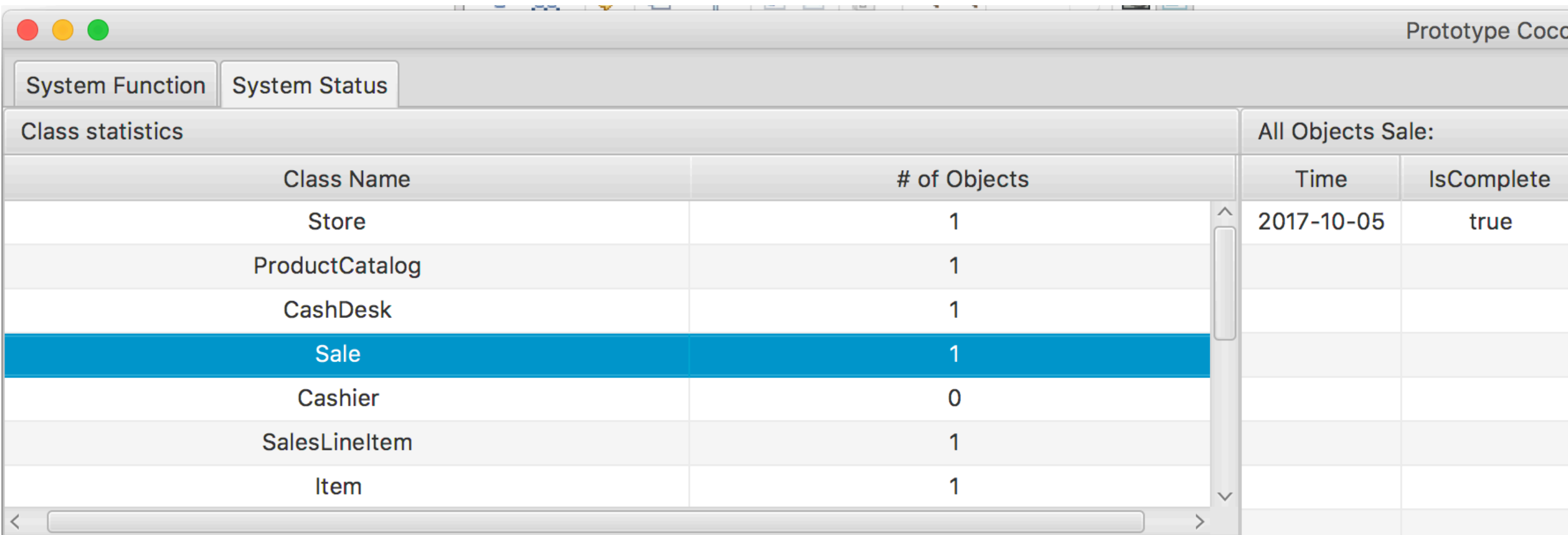
Precondition

Postcondition

Invariants

Generated By RMCode

ProcessSale - makeCashPayment()



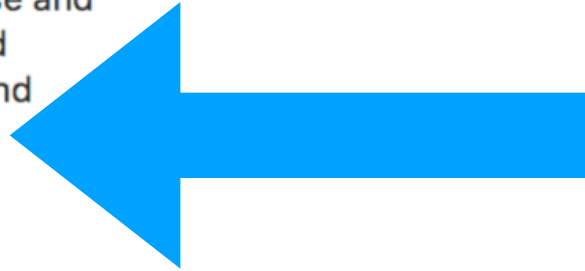
The screenshot shows a software interface with a title bar containing three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) and the text 'Prototype Cocco'. Below the title bar are two tabs: 'System Function' and 'System Status'. The 'System Status' tab is active and displays two tables. The left table, titled 'Class statistics', lists class names and the number of objects. The 'Sale' class is highlighted in blue. The right table, titled 'All Objects Sale:', shows the time and completion status for the sale.

Class statistics		All Objects Sale:	
Class Name	# of Objects	Time	IsComplete
Store	1	2017-10-05	true
ProductCatalog	1		
CashDesk	1		
Sale	1		
Cashier	0		
SalesLineItem	1		
Item	1		

Errors in Pre-condition

Precondition

```
currentSale.ocllsUndefined() = false and  
currentSale.IsComplete = false and  
currentSale.IsReadytoPay = true and  
amount >= currentSale.Amount
```



If we miss this condition

Postcondition

```
let cp:CashPayment in  
cp.ocllsNew() and  
cp.AmountTendered = amount and  
cp.BelongedSale = currentSale and  
currentSale.AssociatedPayment = cp and  
currentSale.Belongedstore = currentStore and  
currentStore.Sales->includes(currentSale) and  
currentSale.IsComplete = true and  
currentSale.Time = Now and  
cp.Balance = amount - currentSale.Amount and  
CashPayment.allInstance()->includes(cp) and  
result = true
```

Invariants

CashPayment_BalanceGreatAndEqualZero

Errors in Pre-condition

System Function		System Status			
Class statistics		All Objects Sale:			
Class Name	# of Objects	Time	IsComplete	Amount	IsReadytoPay
Store	1	2017-10-06	true	100.0	true
ProductCatalog	1				
CashDesk	1				
Sale	1				

We need to pay 100 MOP, but we pay 80 MOP

Invariant violation

Class statistics		All Objects CashPayment:	
Class Name	# of Objects	AmountTendered	Balance
Store	1	80.0	-20.0
ProductCatalog	1		
CashDesk	1		
Sale	1		
Cashier	0		
SalesLineItem	1		
Item	1		
Payment	0		
CashPayment	1		

System Status After executing of CashPayment with only 80 payment

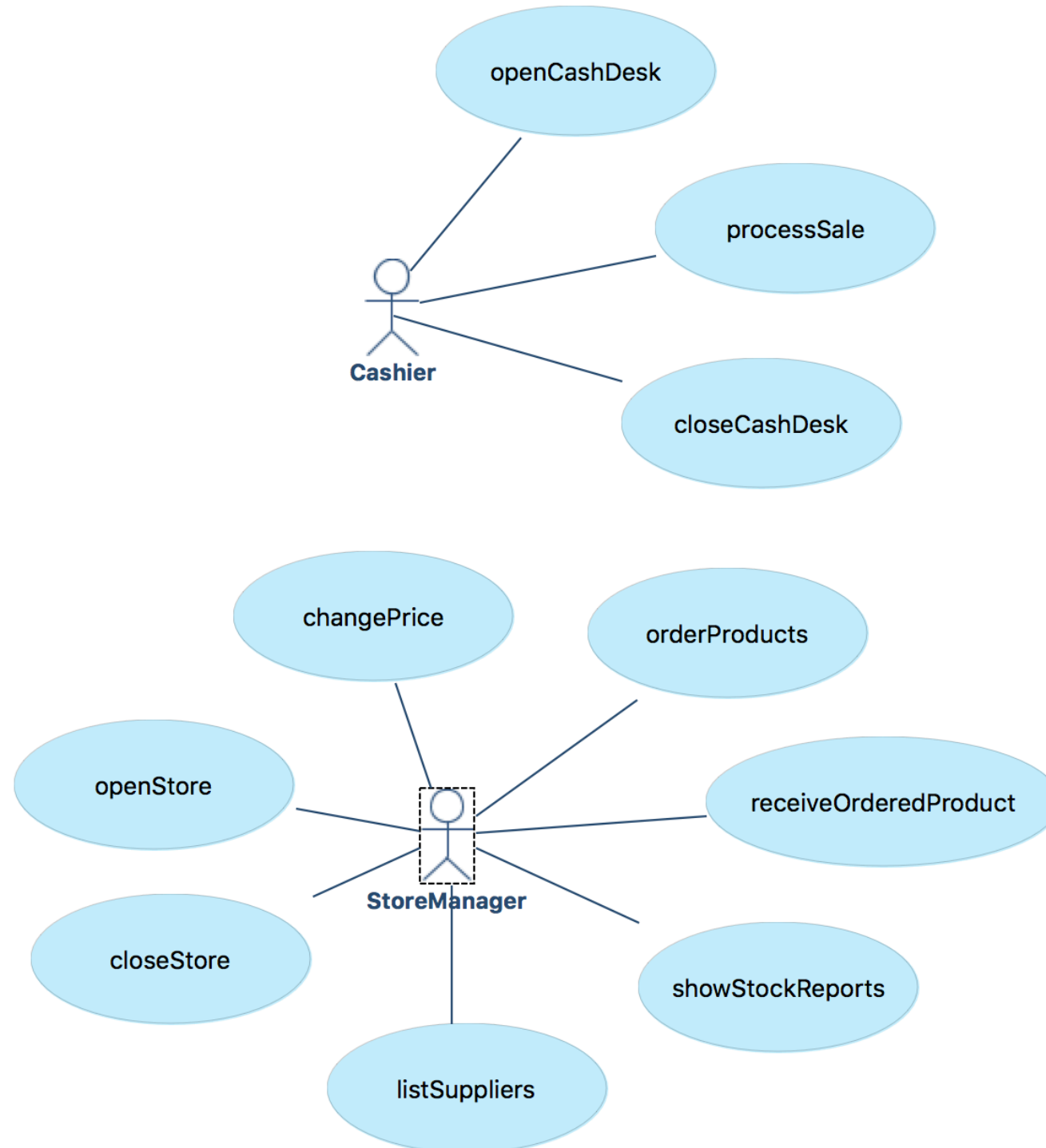
Invariants
CashPayment_BalanceGreatAndEqualZero

CashPayment Invariant is not holding at this moment

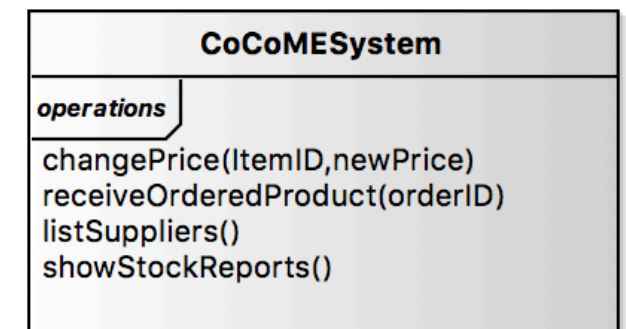
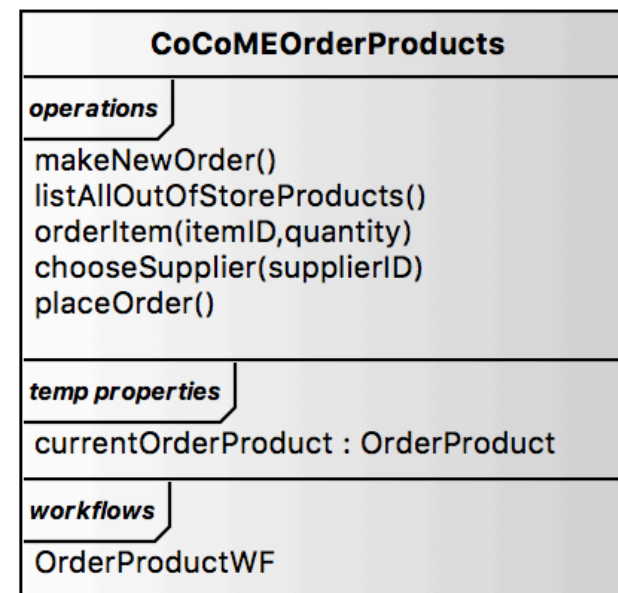
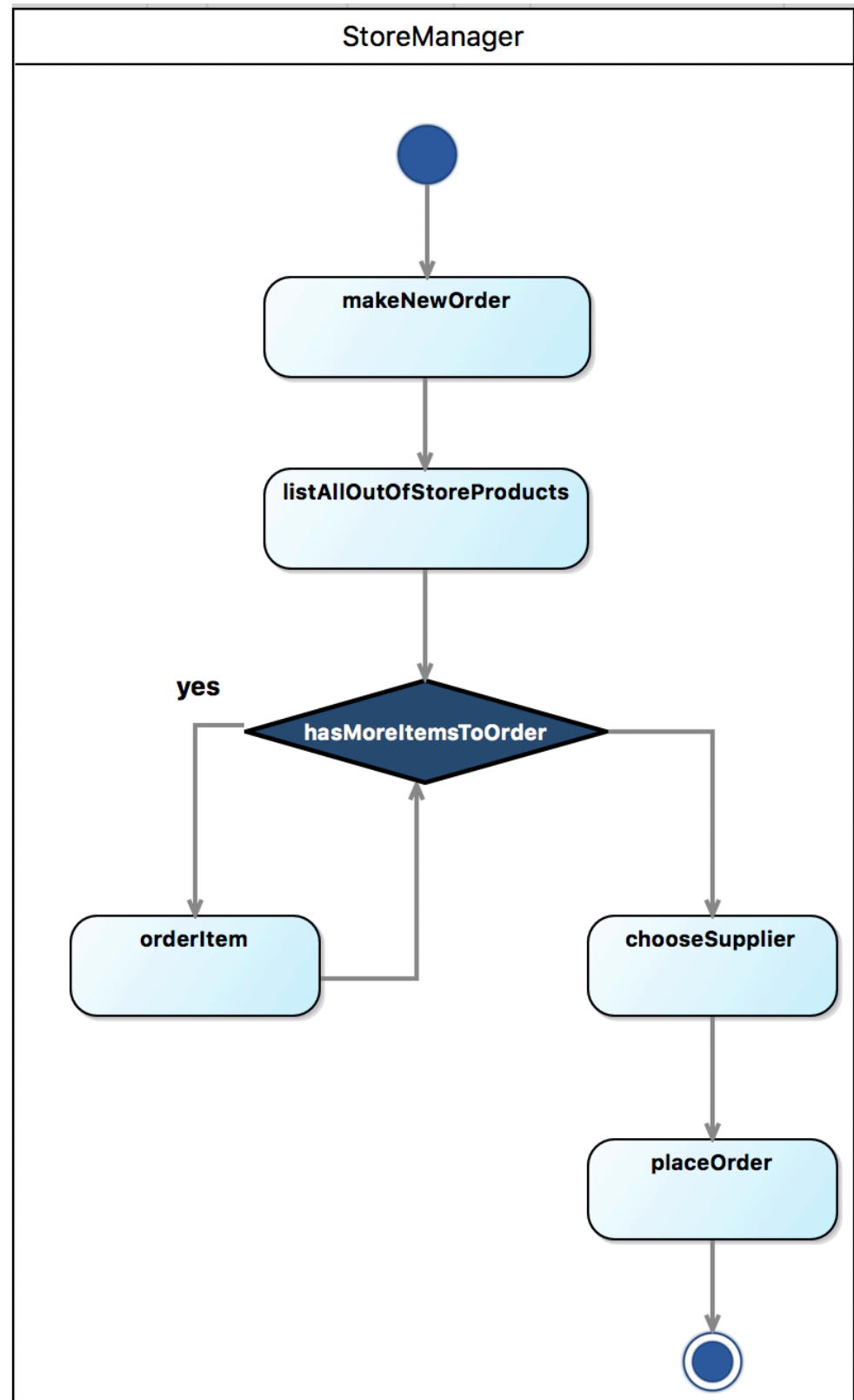
Next Step

- We specified main functionality about Cashier about checking out.
- We did not touch storage management yet....

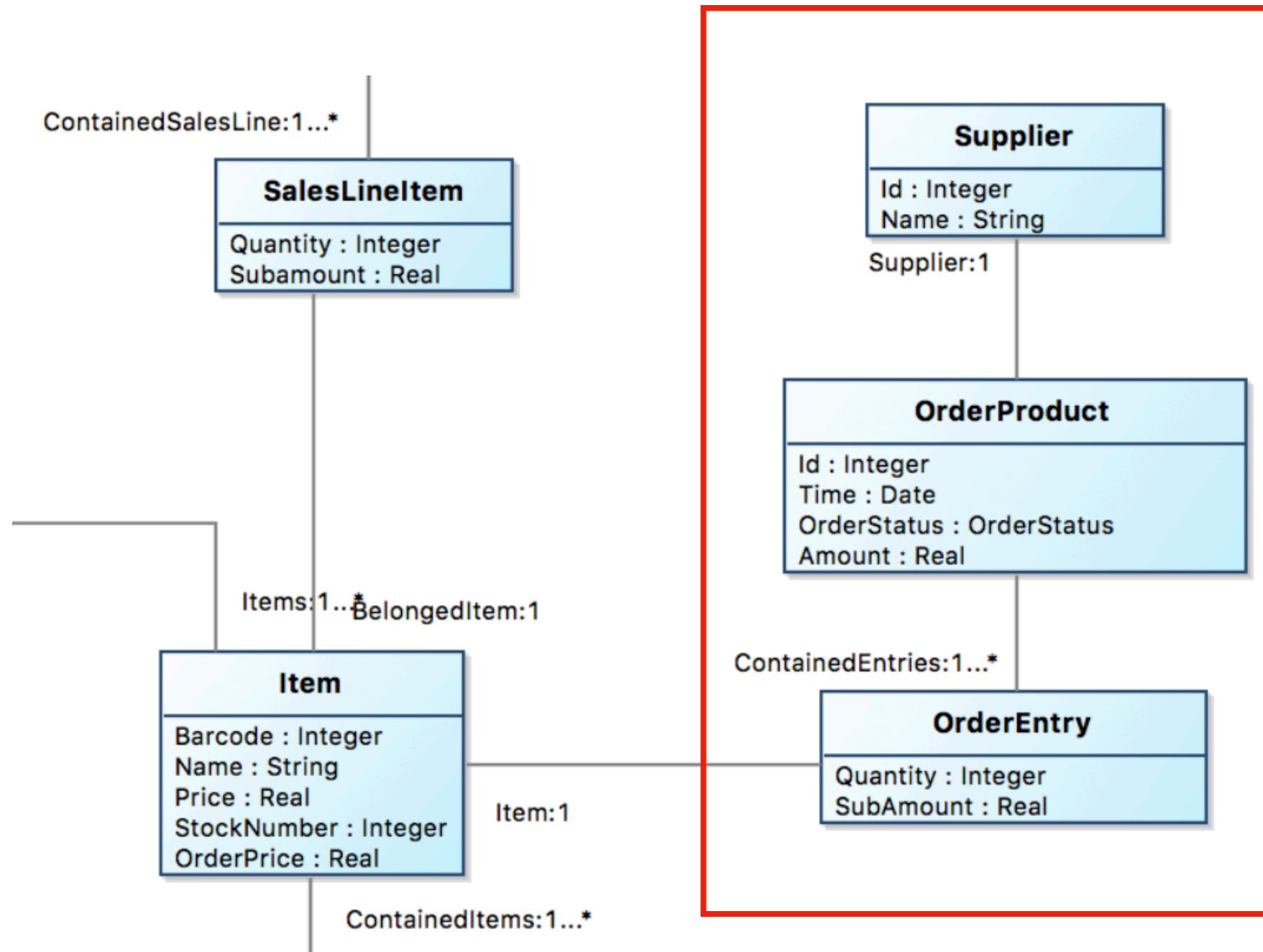
Requirements Model (v3)



UseCase: OrderProducts



Refining Conceptual Class Diagram



showStockReports

System Function

System Status

► Cashier

► Administrator

▼ StoreManager

▼ orderProducts

makeNewOrder

listAllOutOfStoreProducts

orderItem

chooseSupplier

placeOrder

receiveOrderedProduct

showStockReports

changePrice

listSuppliers

openStore

closeStore

Operation Parameters

This operation is no input parameters..

Operation Return

Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice	
1	Apple	10.0	1000	8.0	
2	Banana	8.0	1000	5.0	
3	Egg	20.0	1000	15.0	
4	Bacon	40.0	1000	30.0	
5	Surface Laptop	10000.0	2	9000.0	

showStockReports

System Function		System Status				
▶ Cashier		Operation Parameters				
▶ Administrator		This operation is no input parameters..				
▼ StoreManager		Operation Return				
▼ orderProducts		Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice
makeNewOrder		1	Apple	10.0	1000	8.0
listAllOutOfStoreProducts		2	Banana	8.0	1000	5.0
orderItem		3	Egg	20.0	1000	15.0
chooseSupplier		4	Bacon	40.0	1000	30.0
placeOrder		5	Surface Laptop	10000.0	2	9000.0
receiveOrderedProduct						
showStockReports						
changePrice						
listSuppliers						
openStore						
closeStore						

changePrice

System Function		System Status	
▶ Cashier		Operation Parameters	
▶ Administrator			
▼ StoreManager			
▼ orderProducts			
makeNewOrder			
listAllOutOfStoreProducts			
orderItem			
chooseSupplier			
placeOrder			
receiveOrderedProduct			
showStockReports			
changePrice			
listSuppliers			
openStore			
closeStore			
		barcode: 5	
		newPrice: 9000	
		Operation Return	

changePrice

All Objects Item:				
Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice
1	Apple	10.0	1000	8.0
2	Banana	8.0	1000	5.0
3	Egg	20.0	1000	15.0
4	Bacon	40.0	1000	30.0
5	Surface Laptop	9000.0	2	9000.0

After checking out this two surface laptop

All Objects Item:				
Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice
1	Apple	10.0	1000	8.0
2	Banana	8.0	1000	5.0
3	Egg	20.0	1000	15.0
4	Bacon	40.0	1000	30.0
5	Surface Laptop	9000.0	0	9000.0

makeNewOrder

Prototype

System Function System Status

► Cashier

► Administrator

▼ StoreManager

▼ orderProducts

makeNewOrder

listAllOutOfStoreProducts

orderItem

chooseSupplier

placeOrder

receiveOrderedProduct

showStockReports

changePrice

listSuppliers

openStore

closeStore

Operation Parameters

orderid:

Operation Return

true

Listing out of stock products

► Cashier	Operation Parameters					
► Administrator	This operation is no input parameters..					
▼ StoreManager	Operation Return					
▼ orderProducts	Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice	
makeNewOrder	No content in table					
listAllOutOfStoreProducts						
orderItem						
chooseSupplier						
placeOrder						
receiveOrderedProduct						
showStockReports						
changePrice						
listSuppliers						
openStore						
closeStore						

Bug? Let's check post-condition

Postcondition

`result = Item.allInstance()->select(item:Item | item.Price = 0)`

Should be item.StockNumber = 0

Fixing error requirement, re-generation, and running prototype

► Cashier	Operation Parameters					
► Administrator	This operation is no input parameters..					
▼ StoreManager	Operation Return					
▼ orderProducts	Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice	
makeNewOrder	No content in table					
listAllOutOfStoreProducts						
orderItem						
chooseSupplier						
placeOrder						
receiveOrderedProduct						
showStockReports						
changePrice						
listSuppliers						
openStore						
closeStore						

Bug? Let's check post-condition

Postcondition

result = Item.allInstance()->select(item:Item | item.Price = 0)

Should be item.StockNumber = 0

Fixing error requirement, re-generation, and running prototype

► Cashier	Operation Parameters					
► Administrator	This operation is no input parameters..					
▼ StoreManager	Operation Return					
▼ orderProducts	Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice	
makeNewOrder	5	Surface Laptop	9000.0	0	9000.0	
listAllOutOfStoreProducts						
orderItem						
chooseSupplier						
placeOrder						

Executing orderItem

System Function	System Status
▶ Cashier	Operation Parameters barcode: <input type="text" value="5"/> quantity: <input type="text" value="10"/>
▶ Administrator	
▼ StoreManager	
▼ orderProducts	
makeNewOrder	
listAllOutOfStoreProducts	
orderItem	Operation Return
chooseSupplier	
placeOrder	

All Objects Item:				
Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice
1	Apple	10.0	1000	8.0
2	Banana	8.0	1000	5.0
3	Egg	20.0	1000	15.0
4	Bacon	40.0	1000	30.0
5	Surface Laptop	9000.0	0	9000.0

List suppliers and choose one

► Cashier	Operation Parameters	
► Administrator		
▼ StoreManager	Operation Return	
▼ orderProducts	Id	Name
makeNewOrder	1	Taipa Supplier
listAllOutOfStoreProducts	2	Mainland
orderItem	3	Macau Island
chooseSupplier		
placeOrder		
receiveOrderedProduct		
showStockReports		
changePrice		
listSuppliers		

► Cashier	Operation Parameters	
► Administrator	supplierID: 1	
▼ StoreManager	Operation Return	
▼ orderProducts		
makeNewOrder		
listAllOutOfStoreProducts		
orderItem		
chooseSupplier		
placeOrder		

Place Order

► Cashier	Operation Parameters
► Administrator	This operation is no input parameters..
▼ StoreManager	Operation Return
▼ orderProducts	
makeNewOrder	
listAllOutOfStoreProducts	
orderItem	
chooseSupplier	
placeOrder	
receiveOrderedProduct	
showStockReports	
changePrice	
listSuppliers	
openStore	
closeStore	
	true

All Objects Item:					
Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice	
1	Apple	10.0	1000	8.0	
2	Banana	8.0	1000	5.0	
3	Egg	20.0	1000	15.0	
4	Bacon	40.0	1000	30.0	
5	Surface Laptop	9000.0	0	9000.0	

Place Order

► Cashier	Operation Parameters
► Administrator	This operation is no input parameters..
▼ StoreManager	Operation Return
▼ orderProducts	
makeNewOrder	
listAllOutOfStoreProducts	
orderItem	
chooseSupplier	
placeOrder	
receiveOrderedProduct	
showStockReports	
changePrice	
listSuppliers	
openStore	
closeStore	
	true

All Objects Item:					
Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice	
1	Apple	10.0	1000	8.0	
2	Banana	8.0	1000	5.0	
3	Egg	20.0	1000	15.0	
4	Bacon	40.0	1000	30.0	
5	Surface Laptop	9000.0	0	9000.0	

All Objects OrderProduct:			
Id	Time	OrderStatus	Amount
3	2017-10-25	REQUESTED	90000.0

Receive Ordered Products

► Cashier	Operation Parameters
► Administrator	orderID: <input type="text" value="3"/>
▼ StoreManager	
▼ orderProducts	Operation Return
makeNewOrder	
listAllOutOfStoreProducts	
orderItem	
chooseSupplier	
placeOrder	
receiveOrderedProduct	
showStockReports	
changePrice	
listSuppliers	
openStore	
closeStore	

► Cashier	Operation Parameters					
► Administrator	This operation is no input parameters.					
▼ StoreManager	Operation Return					
▼ orderProducts	Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice	
makeNewOrder	1	Apple	10.0	1000	8.0	
listAllOutOfStoreProducts	2	Banana	8.0	1000	5.0	
orderItem	3	Egg	20.0	1000	15.0	
chooseSupplier	4	Bacon	40.0	1000	30.0	
placeOrder	5	Surface Laptop	9000.0	10	9000.0	
receiveOrderedProduct						
showStockReports						

Case Study II

UM Library Management System

Use Case Diagram

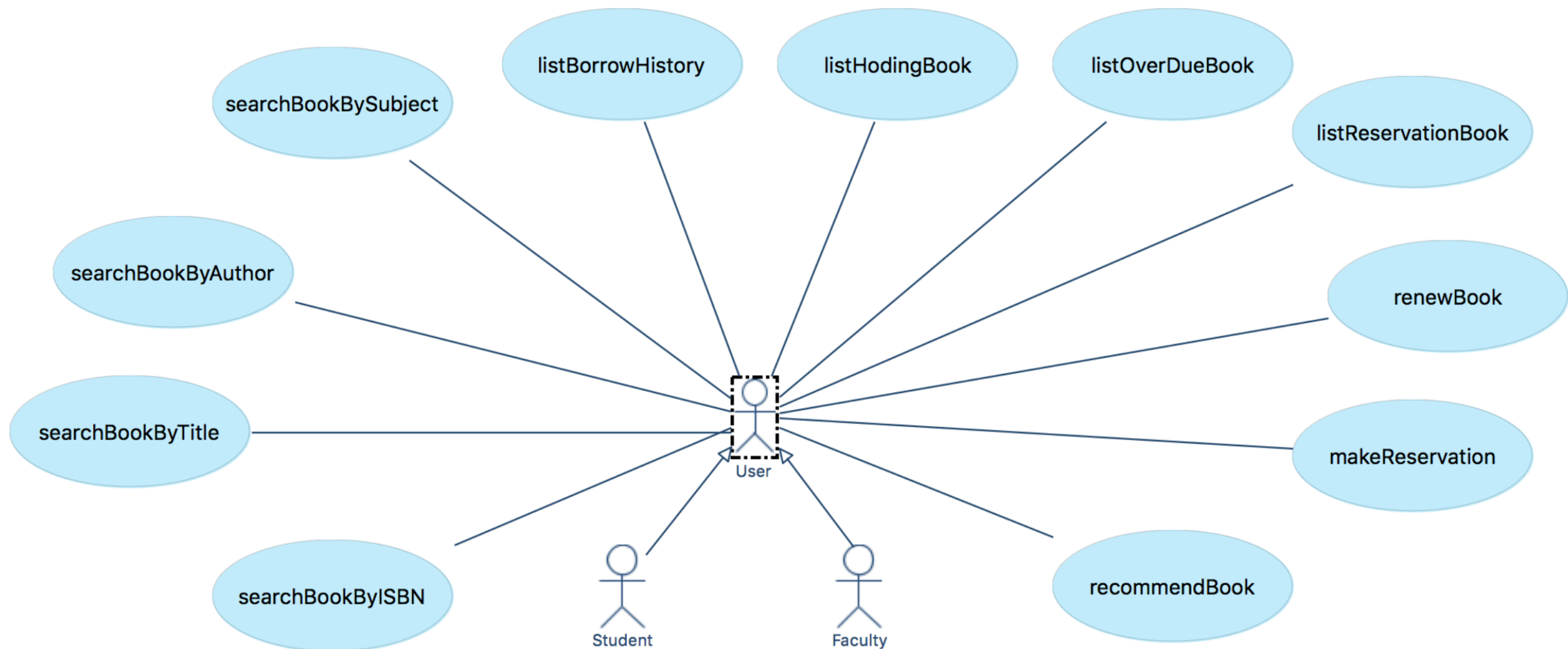


Figure 2. Use Cases of Actor Librarian

Use Case Diagram

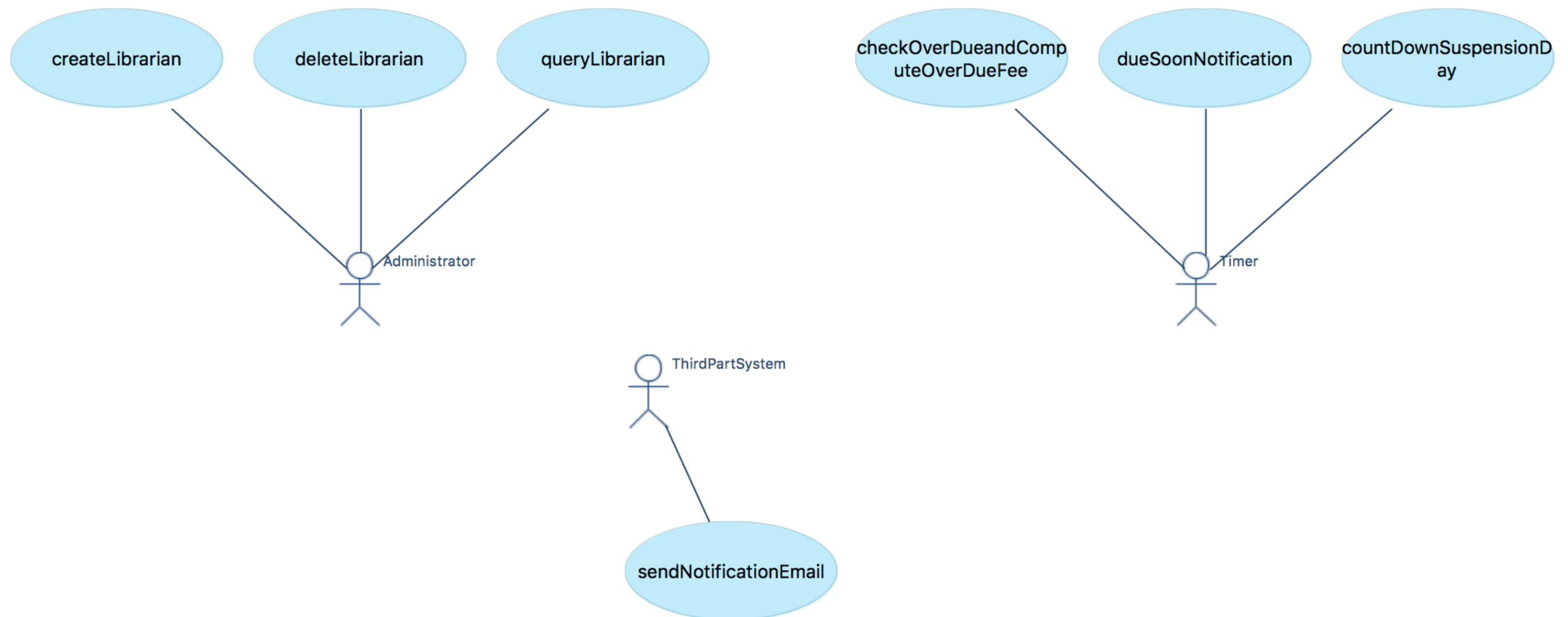
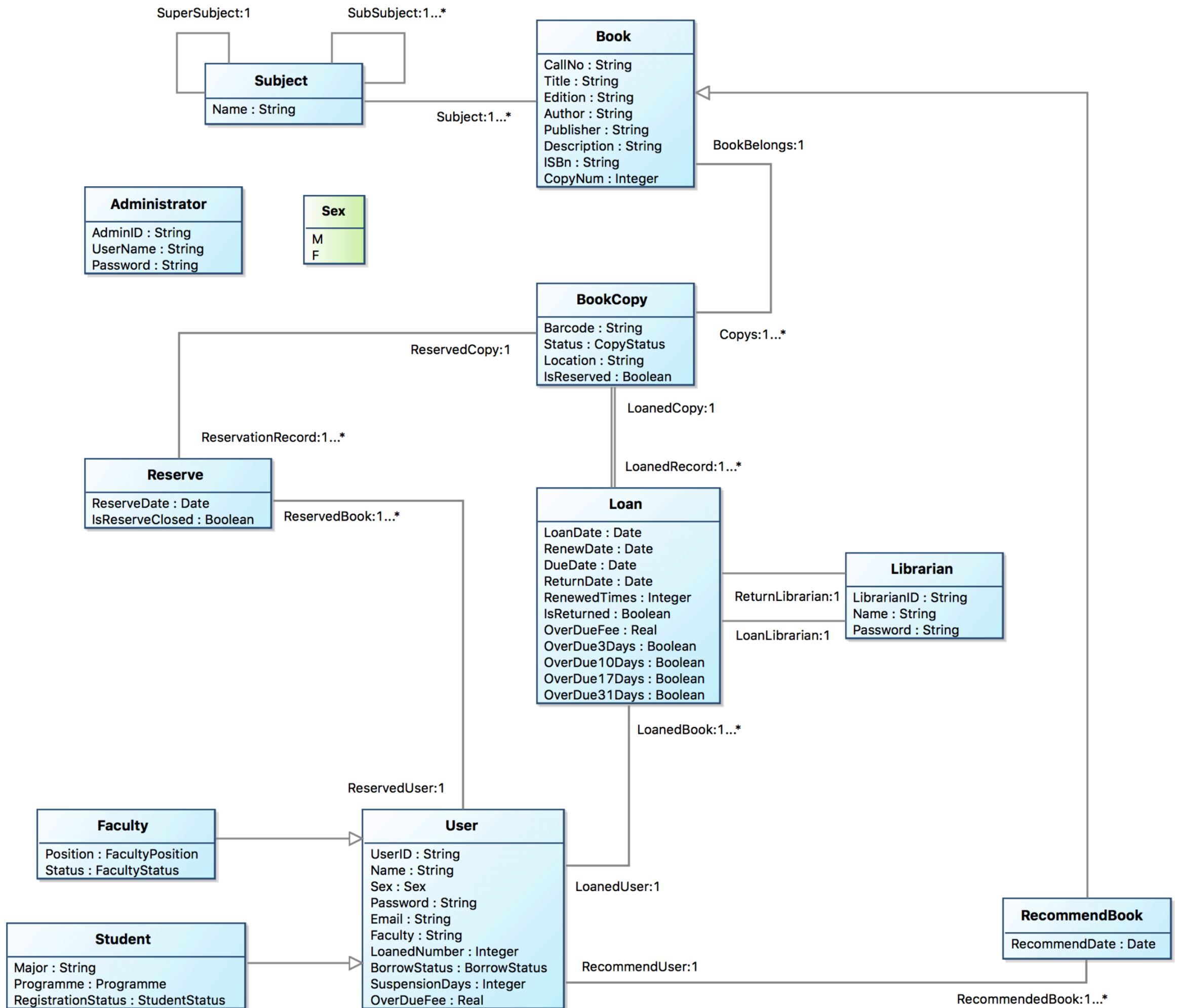


Figure 3. Use Cases of Actor Timer, Administrator, and ThridPartSystem

LibraryManagementSystem
<div>operations</div> searchBookByBarCode(barcode) searchBookByTitle(title) searchBookByAuthor(authorname) searchBookByISBN(ISBNnumber) searchBookBySubject(subject) addBook(book) deleteBook(barcode) addSubject() listAllSubject() deleteSubject() recommendBook(userid,book) queryBookCopy(barcode) addBookCopy(callNo,copy) deleteBookCopy(barcode) makeReservation(uid,barcode) cannelReservation(uid,barcode) borrowBook(uid,barcode) renewBook(uid,barcode) returnBook(barcode) payOverDueFee(uid,fee,change) listBorrowHistory(userid) listHodingBook(userid) listOverDueBook(userid) listReservationBook(userid) listRecommendBook(userid) checkOverDueandComputeOverDueFee() dueSoonNotification() countDownSuspensionDay() createStudent() modifyStudent() createFaculty() modifyFaculty() deleteUser(uid) queryUser(uid) createLibrarian(librarian) deleteLibrarian(librarianid) queryLibrarian(librarianid) createLibrarianByDetails()

ThridPartServices
<div>operations</div> sendNotificationEmail(user)



The contract of *borrowBook*

```
Contract LibraryManagementSystem::borrowBook(uid:String, barcode:String) : Boolean {
```

```
  definition:
```

```
    user:User = User.allInstance()->any(u:User | u.UserID = uid),  
    stu:Student = Student.allInstance()->any(s:Student | s.UserID = uid),  
    fac:Faculty = Faculty.allInstance()->any(f:Faculty | f.UserID = uid),  
    copy:BookCopy = BookCopy.allInstance()->any(bc:BookCopy | bc.Barcode = barcode),  
    res:Reserve = Reserve.allInstance()->any(r:Reserve | r.ReservedCopy = copy and r.ReservedUser = user and r.IsReserveClosed = false)
```


precondition:

```
user.oclIsUndefined() = false and
copy.oclIsUndefined() = false and
user.BorrowStatus = BorrowStatus::NORMAL and
user.SuspensionDays = 0 and
if
    user.oclIsTypeOf(Student)
then
    if
        stu.Programme = Programme::BACHELOR
    then
        stu.LoanedNumber < 20
    else
        if
            stu.Programme = Programme::MASTER
        then
            stu.LoanedNumber < 40
        else
            stu.LoanedNumber < 60
        endif
    endif
else
    fac.LoanedNumber < 60
endif and
(copy.Status = CopyStatus::AVAILABLE or
(copy.Status = CopyStatus::ONHOLDSHELF and
    copy.IsReserved = true and
    res.oclIsUndefined() = false and
    res.IsReserveClosed = false
)
)
```

postcondition:

```
    let loan:Loan in
    loan.oclIsNew() and
    loan.LoanedUser = user and
    loan.LoanedCopy = copy and
    loan.IsReturned = false and
    loan.LoanDate = Today and
    user.LoanedNumber = user.LoanedNumber@pre + 1 and
    user.LoanedBook->includes(loan) and
    copy.LoanedRecord->includes(loan) and
    if
        user.oclIsTypeOf(Student)
    then
        loan.DueDate = Today.After(30)
    else
        loan.DueDate = Today.After(60)
    endif and
    if
        copy.Status@pre = CopyStatus::ONHOLDSHELF
    then
        copy.IsReserved = false and
        res.IsReserveClosed = true
    endif and
    copy.Status = CopyStatus::LOANED and
    loan.OverDue3Days = false and
    loan.OverDue10Days = false and
    loan.OverDue17Days = false and
    loan.OverDue31Days = false and
    Loan.allInstance()->includes(loan) and
    result = true
```

The contract of *renewBook*

```
Contract LibraryManagementSystem::renewBook(uid:String, barcode:String) : Boolean {
```

```
  definition:
```

```
    user:User = User.allInstance()->any(u:User | u.UserID = uid),  
    stu:Student = Student.allInstance()->any(s:Student | s.UserID = uid),  
    fac:Faculty = Faculty.allInstance()->any(f:Faculty | f.UserID = uid),  
    copy:BookCopy = BookCopy.allInstance()->any(bc:BookCopy | bc.Barcode = barcode and bc.Status = CopyStatus::LOANED),  
    loan:Loan = Loan.allInstance()->any(l:Loan | l.LoanedUser = user and l.LoanedCopy = copy)
```

The contract of *renewBook*

precondition:

```
user.BorrowStatus = BorrowStatus::NORMAL and
user.oclIsUndefined() = false and
copy.oclIsUndefined() = false and
loan.oclIsUndefined() = false and
copy.IsReserved = false and
loan.DueDate.isAfter(Today) and
if
    user.oclIsTypeOf(Student)
then
    loan.RenewedTimes < 3
else
    loan.RenewedTimes < 6
endif and
loan.OverDueFee = 0
```

The contract of *renewBook*

postcondition:

```
loan.RenewedTimes = loan.RenewedTimes@pre + 1 and
loan.RenewDate = Today and
if
    user.oclIsTypeOf(Student)
then
    if
        stu.Programme = Programme::BACHELOR
    then
        loan.DueDate = loan.DueDate@pre.After(20)
    else
        if
            stu.Programme = Programme::MASTER
        then
            loan.DueDate = loan.DueDate@pre.After(40)
        else
            loan.DueDate = loan.DueDate@pre.After(60)
        endif
    endif
else
    loan.DueDate = loan.DueDate@pre.After(60)
endif and
result = true
```

The contract of *returnBook*

Contract LibraryManagementSystem::returnBook(barcode:String) : Boolean {

definition:

```
copy:BookCopy = BookCopy.allInstance()->any(bc:BookCopy | bc.Barcode = barcode and bc.Status = CopyStatus::LOANED),  
loan:Loan = Loan.allInstance()->any(l:Loan | l.LoanedCopy = copy and l.IsReturned = false),  
loans:Set(Loan) = Loan.allInstance()->select(l:Loan | l.LoanedUser = loan.LoanedUser and l.IsReturned = false and l.DueDate.isAfter(Today)),  
res:Reserve = copy.ReservationRecord->any(r:Reserve | r.ReservedCopy = copy)
```


The contract of *returnBook*

precondition:

```
copy.oclIsUndefined() = false and  
loan.oclIsUndefined() = false
```

postcondition:

```
loan.LoanedUser.LoanedNumber = loan.LoanedUser.LoanedNumber@pre - 1 and  
loan.IsReturned = true and  
loan.ReturnDate = Today and  
if  
    copy.IsReserved = true  
then  
    copy.Status = CopyStatus::ONHOLDSHELF and  
    sendNotificationEmail(res.ReservedUser.Email)  
else  
    copy.Status = CopyStatus::AVAILABLE  
endif and  
result = true
```

The contract of *dueSoonNotification*

```
Contract LibraryManagementSystem::dueSoonNotification() {  
    precondition:  
        true  
  
    postcondition:  
        let users:Set(User) = User.allInstance()->select(user:User | user.LoanedBook->exists(loan:Loan |  
            loan.IsReturned = false and Today.After(3).isAfter(loan.DueDate)  
        )) in  
        users->forall(u:User |  
            sendNotificationEmail(u.Email))  
}
```


The contract of *makeReservation*

```
Contract LibraryManagementSystem::makeReservation(uid:String, barcode:String) : Boolean {
```

```
  definition:
```

```
    user:User = User.allInstance()->any(u:User | u.UserID = uid),  
    copy:BookCopy = BookCopy.allInstance()->any(bc:BookCopy | bc.Barcode = barcode)
```

```
  precondition:
```

```
    user.oclIsUndefined() = false and  
    copy.oclIsUndefined() = false and  
    copy.Status = CopyStatus::LOANED and  
    copy.IsReserved = false
```

The contract of *makeReservation*

postcondition:

```
let res:Reserve in  
res.oclIsNew() and  
copy.IsReserved = true and  
res.IsReserveClosed = false and  
res.ReserveDate = Today and  
res.ReservedUser = user and  
res.ReservedCopy = copy and  
user.ReservedBook->includes(res) and  
copy.ReservationRecord->includes(res) and  
Reserve.allInstance()->includes(res) and  
result = true
```

Prototype Functionality

System FunctionSystem Status

► User

► Student

► Faculty

▼ Librarian

searchBookByTitle

searchBookByAuthor

searchBookByISBN

searchBookBySubject

searchBookByBarCode

payOverDueFee

borrowBook

renewBook

returnBook

listRecommendBook

addBook

modifyBook

deleteBook

addSubject

listAllSubject

deleteSubject

createStudent

modifyStudent

createFaculty

modifyFaculty

deleteUser

queryUser

► Administrator

► Timer

► ThirdPartSystem

Prototype Library

Operation Parameters

uid:

barcode:

Operation Return

System Log

ExecuteReset

Definition

user:User = User.allInstance()->any(u:User | u.UserID = uid)
stu:Student = Student.allInstance()->any(s:Student | s.UserID = uid)
fac:Faculty = Faculty.allInstance()->any(f:Faculty | f.UserID = uid)
copy:BookCopy = BookCopy.allInstance()->any(bc:BookCopy | bc.Barcode = barcode)
res:Reserve = Reserve.allInstance()->any(r:Reserve | r.ReservedCopy = copy and r.ReservedUser = user and r.IsReserveClose)

Precondition

user.ocllsUndefined() = false and
copy.ocllsUndefined() = false and
user.BorrowStatus = BorrowStatus::NORMAL and
user.SuspensionDays = 0 and
if
 user.ocllsTypeOf(Student)
then
 if

Postcondition

let loan:Loan in
loan.ocllsNew() and
loan.LoanedUser = user and
loan.LoanedCopy = copy and
loan.IsReturned = false and
loan.LoanDate = Today and
user.LoanedNumber = user.LoanedNumber@pre + 1 and
user.LoanedBook->includes(loan) and

Invariants

Loan_OverDueFeeGreatThanEqualZero

Loan_RenewedTimesLessThanEqualSix

Loan_LoanOverDueFeeGreatThanEqualZero

Loan_RenewDataAfterLoanDate

Loan_DueDateAfterLoanDate

Loan_ReturnDateAfterORSameLoanDate

Loan_DueDateAfterORSameRenewDate

Loan_ReturnDateSameORAfterRenewDate

BookCopy_BarCodeUnique

User_UniqueUserID

User_OverDueFeeGreatThanEqualZero

User_LoanedNumberGreatThanEqualZero

User_SuspensionDaysGreatThanEqualZero

Generated By RMCCode

Prototype Status

Prototype Library

System Function

System Status

Class statistics

Class Name	# of Objects
User	0
Student	0
Faculty	0
Book	0
Subject	0
BookCopy	0
Loan	0
Reserve	0
RecommendBook	0
Administrator	0
Librarian	0

Object Statistics

All Invariants

User_UniqueUserID

User_OverDueFeeGreatThanEqualZero

User_LoanedNumberGreatThanEqualZero

User_SuspensionDaysGreatThanEqualZero

Student_StudentLoanLessThanEqualTwelve

Student_StudentLoanedBookAssociationInvariants

Faculty_FacultyLoanLessthanEqualTwentyFour

Faculty_FacultyLoanedBookAssociationInvariants

Book_BookCallNoUnique

Book_BookISBNUnique

Book_BookCopyNumGreatThanEqualZero

BookCopy_BarCodeUnique

Loan_OverDueFeeGreatThanEqualZero

Loan_RenewedTimesLessThanEqualSix

Loan_LoanOverDueFeeGreatThanEqualZero

Loan_RenewDataAfterLoanDate

Loan_DueDateAfterLoanDate

Loan_ReturnDateAfterORSameLoanDate

Loan_DueDateAfterORSameRenewDate

Loan_ReturnDateSameORAAfterRenewDate

RecommendBook_BookCallNoUnique

RecommendBook_BookISBNUnique

RecommendBook_BookCopyNumGreatThanEqualZero

Administrator_AdministratorIDUnique

Librarian_LibrarianIDUnique

<

>

Association statistics

Source Class	Association Name	Target Class	Multiple	Association Number
No content in table				

Load Status

Save Status

Refresh Status

Check All Invariants